

ANOVA Formula Summary Sheet

One-way ANOVA		
Sum of Squares between (treatment)	$SS_{bet} = \sum [n_{group} (M_{group} - M_{grand})^2]$	Group mean (M_{group}) minus the grand mean (M_{grand}), squared (2), then multiplied by the number of people in that group (n_{group}). Repeat for each group and add these up (Σ) to get your total between SS.
Sum of Squares within (error)	$SS_{within} = \sum [\sum (X_i - M_{group})^2]$	Starting in group 1, person 1's score (X_i) minus the group mean (M_{group}), squared (2). Repeat this across everyone in the group and add these up (Σ). Then repeat this for every group and add these up (Σ) to get your total SS_{within} .
Sum of squares total	$SS_{total} = \sum (X_i - M_{grand})^2$	Person's score (X_i) minus the grand mean (M_{grand}), squared (2). Repeat this for every person and add these up (Σ) to get your total SS.
degrees of freedom between	$df_{bet} = k - 1$	number of groups/ treatment levels (k) minus 1
degrees of freedom within	$df_{within} = N - k$	total number of people (N) minus number of groups (k)
degrees of freedom total	$df_{total} = N - 1$	Total number of people (N) minus 1
Mean square between	$MS_{bet} = \frac{SS_{bet}}{df_{bet}}$	Sum of squares between (SS_{bet}) divided by the between groups degrees of freedom (df_{bet})
Mean square within	$MS_{within} = \frac{SS_{within}}{df_{within}}$	Sum of squares within (SS_{within}) divided by the within groups degrees of freedom (df_{within})
obtained F	$F = \frac{MS_{bet}}{MS_{within}}$	Mean square between (MS_{bet}) divided by mean square within (MS_{within})
Tukey's HSD		
t test	$t = \frac{M_1 - M_2}{S_x}$	Mean of group 1 (M_1) minus the mean of group 2 (M_2), divided by the standard error (S_x). Repeat this for each comparison you want to make
standard error	$S_x = \sqrt{\frac{MS_{within}}{N}}$	from your ANOVA, divide the Mean square within (MS_{within}) by the total number of people (N), then take the square root.